## FORUM REGEARCH-INC.

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

## US court ruling boosts approval of same sex marriage in Canada

## Increase in approval seen among oldest

TORONTO June $29^{\text {th }}, 2015$ - In a random sampling of public opinion taken by the Forum Poll ${ }^{T M}$ among 1221 Canadian adults immediately after the US Supreme Court ruled in its favour, 7 -in-10 approve of same sex marriage ( $70 \%$ ), and this is a very slight increase overall since the last time we polled this (March 2015-68\%). One quarter disapprove of same sex marriage now (22\%) and then (24\%). Just fewer than one tenth don't have an opinion ( $8 \%$ both waves).

While the increase overall is slight, it is interesting that it is concentrated in older age groups ( 55 to $64-62 \%$ to $66 \%, 65+-53 \%$ to $59 \%$ ) and males ( $62 \%$ to $67 \%$ ), groups that traditionally resist tolerance. Quebec has seen an increase in approval ( $68 \%$ to $78 \%$ ), while BC has seen a drop ( $75 \%$ to $63 \%$ ).

Disapproval of same sex marriage is common to the oldest (30\%), the less wealthy ( $\$ 20 \mathrm{~K}$ to $\$ 40 \mathrm{~K}-33 \%$ ), in Alberta ( $33 \%$ ), the least educated (31\%) and, especially, among Conservatives (41\%).
"While the Supreme Court's decision may not have had a significant effect overall, it has moved the needle among important groups who formerly were resistant to acceptance of same sex marriage, the older males in lower income brackets," said Forum Research President, Dr. Lorne Bozinoff.

Lorne Bozinoff, Ph.D. is the president and founder of Forum Research. He can be reached at Ibozinoff@forumresearch.com or at (416) 960-9603.

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## TORONTO

June 29th, 2015
HIGHLIGHTS:

- 7-in-10 approve of same sex marriage (70\%), and this is a very slight increase overall since the last time we polled this (March 2015-68\%).
- Disapproval of same sex marriage is common to the oldest (30\%), the less wealthy (\$20K to \$40K 33\%).
- "While the Supreme Court's decision may not have had a significant effect overall, it has moved the needle among important groups who formerly were resistant to acceptance of same sex marriage, the older males in lower income brackets," said Forum Research President, Dr. Lorne Bozinoff.


## FORUM RESEARCH INC.

## Methodology

The Forum Poll ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ was conducted by Forum Research with the results based on an interactive voice response telephone survey of 1221 randomly selected Canadians 18 years of age or older. The poll was conducted on June 28-29 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2015$.

Results based on the total sample are considered accurate $+/-3 \%, 19$ times out of 20. Subsample results will be less accurate. Margins of error for subsample (such as age, gender) results are available at www.forumresearch.com/samplestim.asp

Where appropriate, the data has been statistically weighted by age, region, and other variables to ensure that the sample reflects the actual population according to the latest Census data.

This research is not necessarily predictive of future outcomes, but rather, captures opinion at one point in time. Forum Research conducted this poll as a public service and to demonstrate our survey research capabilities. Forum houses its poll results in the Data Library of the Department of Political Science at the University of Toronto.

With offices across Canada and around the world, $100 \%$ Canadian-owned Forum Research is one of the country's leading survey research firms. This Forum Poll ${ }^{T M}$ and other polls may be found at Forum's poll archive at www.forumresearch.com/polls.asp

## Same Sex Marriage Approval - Trending

| \% | June 29 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| th, 2015 | March $14^{\text {th }}$, 2015 |  |
| Sample | 1221 | 1370 |
| Approve | 70 | 68 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 24 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 |

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## Same Sex Marriage Approval

'Do you approve or disapprove of same sex marriage?'
[All Respondents]

## Age / Gender

| \% | Total | $\mathbf{1 8 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Male | Female |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample | $\mathbf{1 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 6}$ |
| Approve | 70 | 75 | 78 | 66 | 66 | 59 | 67 | 72 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 17 | 15 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 19 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 |

## Region

| \% | Total | Atl | Que | ON | Man/Sask | AB | BC | English | French |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample | $\mathbf{1 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 6}$ |
| Approve | 70 | $\mathbf{7 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | 69 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 67 | 77 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 18 | 14 | 24 | 25 | 33 | 25 | 24 | 15 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 8 |

## Federal Vote Preference

| \% | Total | Conservative | Liberal | NDP | Green | Bloc | Other Parties |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample | $\mathbf{1 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ |
| Approve | 70 | 49 | 72 | 83 | 77 | 84 | 45 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 41 | 22 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 36 |
| Don't know | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 18 |

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TORONTO
June 29th, 2015

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